

**İstanbul Nişantaşı Üniversitesi
Yabancı Diller Bölümü
İngilizce Hazırlık Okulu**

B2 Seviyesi Öğrenme Çıktıları

Bu düzeyi başarıyla tamamlayan öğrenciler aşağıdaki yeterliliklere sahip olurlar:

DİNLEME

- Somut ve soyut konularda, alanıyla ilgili teknik tartışmalar dâhil olmak üzere karmaşık konuşmaların ana fikirlerini anlayabilir.
- Standart konuşma dilinde sunulan ayrıntılı bilgileri anlayabilir.
- Alanıyla ilgili ders, sunum, rapor ve akademik veya mesleki konuşmaların temel noktalarını takip edebilir.
- Standart lehçeyle konuşulan dizileri, çoğu filmi; ayrıca haber, güncel olay programları, belgeseller ve söyleşileri anlayabilir.

OKUMA

- Gerekğinde sözlük ve başvuru kaynaklarını seçici biçimde kullanarak, büyük ölçüde bağımsız okuma yapabilir.
- Yazarın belirli bir bakış açısı sunduğu makale, rapor ve eleştirileri anlayabilir.
- Hikâye ve romanları, konuya veya yazara aşinalığı varsa sözlük yardımıyla okuyabilir.

KONUŞMA – KARŞILIKLI ETKİLEŞİM

- Görüş ve duygularını açık biçimde ifade ederek konuşmalara etkin şekilde katılabilir.
- Tartışmalarda görüşlerini gerekçe, açıklama ve yorumlarla sürdürebilir.

KONUŞMA – TEK TARAFLI ÜRETİM

- İlgi alanlarıyla ilgili geniş bir konu yelpazesinde açık ve ayrıntılı betimlemeler yapabilir.
- Mantıklı argümanlar sunarak fikirlerini örneklerle destekleyebilir.
- Güncel konuları, farklı seçeneklerin avantaj ve dezavantajlarını değerlendirerek tartışabilir.
- Makale, rapor veya sunum gibi birden fazla kaynaktan elde edilen bilgileri özetleyebilir.
- Film veya tiyatro eserlerinin olay örgüsünü ve sırasını sözlü olarak özetleyebilir.

YAZILI ÜRETİM

- Alanıyla ilgili çeşitli konularda açık ve ayrıntılı betimleyici metinler yazabilir.
- Belirli bir görüşü savunan veya karşı çıkan denemeler yazarak farklı seçeneklerin artı ve eksilerini açıklayabilir.

STRATEJİLER

- Yanıt oluşturmak için zaman kazanmak amacıyla kalıplaşmış ifadeler kullanabilir.
- Söylenenlere geri bildirim vererek ve devam ettirerek tartışmaları geliştirebilir.
- Kelime veya yapı eksikliklerini dolaylı anlatım ve yeniden ifade etme yoluyla telafi edebilir.
- Yanlış anlaşılmaya yol açan hataları fark ettiğinde düzeltebilir.
- Sık yaptığı hataları izleyerek bilinçli biçimde konuşmasını denetleyebilir.

DİL KULLANIM KALİTESİ

- Alanıyla ilgili ve genel konularda tekrar etmeyi önleyecek geniş bir kelime dağarcığına sahiptir.
- Olay, düşünce ve sorunları ayrıntılı ve güvenilir biçimde açıklayabilir.
- Sözlü ve yazılı metinlerini açık ve düzenli bir yapı içinde sunabilir.
- Genel olarak doğru bir dil kullanır ve yanlış anlaşılmaya yol açabilecek hataları düzeltebilir.
- Konuşması akıcıdır; ifade ararken kısa duraksamalar yapabilir ancak uzun boşluklar oluşturmaz.
- Ana dili İngilizce olan kişilerle iletişim kurarken, doğal ve bağlama uygun bir dil kullanarak sosyal ilişkilerini sürdürebilir.

B2 Seviyesi – Yazı Örneği

Global warming is widely considered one of the most serious challenges facing the world today, as its effects can be observed not only in scientific reports but also in everyday life. In recent years, changes in weather patterns have become increasingly noticeable, with hotter summers and more frequent extreme events, which are largely caused by human activities such as the excessive use of fossil fuels and deforestation.

One of the most concerning consequences of global warming is the rise in extreme weather conditions, including heatwaves, floods, and long periods of drought. These events, which are becoming more intense over time, have a direct impact on ecosystems and food production. Moreover, as glaciers continue to melt, sea levels are rising, putting coastal regions at risk and forcing some communities to consider relocation. If these environmental changes are not addressed, the social and economic costs are likely to increase in the future.

Although global warming is a complex issue that cannot be solved overnight, effective action can still be taken. While governments are expected to invest in renewable energy and introduce stricter environmental policies, individuals can also contribute by reducing energy consumption and adopting more sustainable lifestyles. In conclusion, tackling global warming requires long-term commitment and shared responsibility in order to protect the planet for future generations.

**İstanbul Nişantaşı University
Foreign Languages Department
English Preparatory School**

B2 Level Learning Outcomes

Upon completing this level successfully, the students will be able to

LISTENING

- understand the main ideas of complex speech on both concrete and abstract topics, including technical discussions within their field of expertise.
- understand detailed information conveyed in standard spoken language.
- follow the key points of lectures, talks, reports, and other complex academic or professional presentations in their field.
- understand TV dramas and most films spoken in standard dialect, as well as, TV news, current affairs, documentaries, interviews, and talk shows.

READING

- read independently with a high degree of comprehension, using dictionaries and reference materials selectively as needed.
- understand articles, reports, and reviews where authors express specific viewpoints, such as political commentary or critiques of cultural events like exhibitions and films.
- read short stories and novels written in straightforward language, using a dictionary, when familiar with the story and/or author.

SPOKEN INTERACTION

- actively participate in conversations, expressing their viewpoints and feelings clearly while engaging in effective turn-taking.
- sustain opinions in discussions through relevant explanations, arguments, and comments.

SPOKEN PRODUCTION

- provide clear and detailed descriptions on a wide range of topics related to their interests.
- present logical arguments, connecting their ideas and providing appropriate examples for support.
- discuss topical issues, weighing the advantages and disadvantages of different options.
- summarize information and arguments from multiple sources, such as articles, reports, and presentations.
- orally summarize the plot and sequence of events in films or plays.

WRITTEN PRODUCTION

- produce clear and detailed descriptions on various subjects related to their field.
- write essays that support or oppose a particular viewpoint, explaining the advantages and disadvantages of various options.

STRATEGIES

- use standard phrases such as "That's a difficult question to answer" to buy time while formulating their responses.

- develop discussions on familiar topics by giving feedback and following up on what people say.
- cover gaps in vocabulary and structure through paraphrasing.
- correct errors if they notice them or if they cause misunderstandings.
- keep track of their common mistakes and consciously monitor their speech to avoid them.

QUALITY OF LANGUAGE

- have a sufficient vocabulary range to vary their expressions and avoid repetition while discussing topics related to their field and most general subjects.
- reliably explain the details of events, ideas, or problems.
- structure their spoken or written language into clear, organized text.
- communicate with reasonable accuracy and correct mistakes that may lead to misunderstandings.
- produce fluent discourse with a fairly even tempo, although they may hesitate while searching for expressions, resulting in few extended pauses.
- maintain relationships with native speakers without unintentionally causing amusement or irritation and behave similarly to native speakers.

B2 Level - Writing Example

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